Govt. College, Ropar
Department of Botany
Class B.Sc. 1<sup>st</sup> Sem.
(Session 2022-2023)

Week	Lesson scheduled
Ist	<ul> <li>Viruses: General structure, Classification, Replication, Importance of viruses, A brief account of Mycoplasma</li> </ul>
	> Class test
	Bacteria- general account, Its ultra-structure, Classification, Mode of
2 <sup>nd</sup>	reproduction, A brief account of Archaebacteria
	<ul> <li>Class test</li> <li>Nutritional types in bacteria, Economic importance of Virus, General</li> </ul>
3 <sup>rd</sup>	
	account of Cynobacteria, Oscillatoria
	Class test
4 <sup>th</sup>	General Characteristics of fungi, Classification, Economic importance
	Phytophthora, Stemonitis
	> Class test
5 <sup>th</sup>	> Important features and life history of Physoderma, Mucor,
	Saccharomyces, Penicillium, Peziza
	> Class test
6 <sup>th</sup>	> Important features and life history of
	Ustilago, Agaricus, Cercospora, Colletotrichum
	> Class test
7 <sup>th</sup>	➤ Lichens: Structure, Morphology, Reproduction, Economic importance
	> Revision
8 <sup>th</sup>	> MST
9 <sup>th</sup>	> MST
10 <sup>th</sup>	> Basic characteristics of algae, Classification, Economic importance
	➤ Class test
11 <sup>th</sup>	> Important features and life history of, Volvox, Oedogonium, Vaucheria
	> Class test
12 <sup>th</sup>	> Important features and life history of Ectocarpus, Sargassum,
	Batrachospermum

	➤ Class test
13 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Cell structure and reproduction in diatoms, General characteristics of Bryophytes, Classification, Ecological and economic importance</li> </ul>
	> Class test
14 <sup>th</sup>	➤ Structure, reproduction and affinities of Anthoceros, Marchantia
	Funaria, Evolution of sporophytes in bryophytes
	> Class test
15 <sup>th</sup>	➤ General characteristics of Pteridophytes, Classification and economic
	importance, Evolution of stellar system
	➤ Class test
16 <sup>th</sup>	➤ Important features and life history of Rhynia, Selaginella, Equisetum
	Pteris, Marsilea
	> Revision and Class test

(SHIKHA CHAUDHARY)
Head of Department

Tatch hm Principal Govt. College, Ropar

## Govt. College, Ropar

## Department of Botany

Class B.Sc. 2<sup>nd</sup> Sem.

(Session 2022-2023)

Week	Lesson scheduled
1st	<ul> <li>Structural organization of cell: Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell: Plant and animal cell.</li> <li>Genetic inheritance; Mendelism; laws of segregation and independent assortment.</li> </ul>
2 <sup>nd</sup>	<ul> <li>The cell envelop; structure, composition and function of cell in bacteria, fungi and plants</li> <li>Linkage analysis; allelic and non-allelic interactions</li> </ul>
3 <sup>rd</sup>	<ul> <li>Plasma membrane; structure and function; various methods proposed, fluid mosaic model; transport across membrane.</li> <li>Mitosis and Meiosis</li> </ul>
4 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Genetic material; structure of DNA and RNA, elucidation of DNA and RNA as genetic material.</li> <li>Replication of DNA in prokaryotes and Eukaryotes</li> </ul>
5 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Organisation of DNA in to chromosomes, nucleosome structure.</li> <li>Transcription in prokaryotes and Eukaryotes</li> </ul>
6 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Organisation of genetic material in eukaryotes, prokaryotes and viruses</li> <li>Translation in prokaryotes and Eukaryotes</li> </ul>
7 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Structure and function of nucleus; organization of nuclear membrane</li> <li>Mutations and Transposable elements</li> </ul>
8 <sup>th</sup>	> MST
9 <sup>th</sup>	> MST
10 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Nucleolus and chromosome</li> <li>Chromosome alterations; deletions, duplications, translocations, inversions, variation in chromosome number-aneuploidy and polyploidy</li> </ul>
11 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Structure and function of cell organelles; ER, Ribosome, Golgi body</li> <li>A brief account of origin of earth, origin of life, History, Theories, Abiogenesi Panspermia, chemical evolution</li> </ul>
12 <sup>th</sup>	<ul> <li>Lysosomes, Vacoules and Peroxisomes</li> <li>Oparin hypothesis, Miller's experiment, Evolution of progenote, protein evolution</li> </ul>

13 <sup>th</sup>	Structure and function of Mitochondria
	> ,Theories of organic evolution, Detailed account on Lamarkism, Darwinism
14 <sup>th</sup>	> Plastids
	Modern synthetic theory Germplasm theory and mutation theory, Evidences of evolution, Direct and indirect evidences;
15 <sup>th</sup>	> Semiautonomous nature
	Fossils, fossilization, types and significance, GTS. Determination of age of rocks and fossils.
16 <sup>th</sup>	> Revision

(SHIKHA CHAUDHARY) Head of Department

Jatah Son Principal Govt. College, Ropar